

Global Mosaic- Shaping the Industrial World (Chapter 2 Section 2 Part I)

Emergence of Europe

In 1300, Europe was less developed than the civilizations of China, India, and the Middle East. The rulers of small European kingdoms were fighting with one another and with powerful nobles who controlled much of the land.

By the late 1400s to 1500, strong monarchs ruled in \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.

Advances in Technology

During the **Renaissance**, Europeans rediscovered the learning of \_\_\_\_\_ making important \_\_\_\_\_ discoveries and developing practical \_\_\_\_\_.

Give two examples of new technology the Europeans adapted. Tell how they received the technology, what it was used for in Europe and how it helped them.	

A Money Economy

By 1300s, Europe changed from the barter economy to a \_\_\_\_\_ and people stored up capital.

**Capital** means \_\_\_\_\_.

Overseas Expansion

Rulers invested capital in the hope of getting \_\_\_\_\_. Give an example of one of the dominant European monarchs who tried to get rich from a new trading route: \_\_\_\_\_.

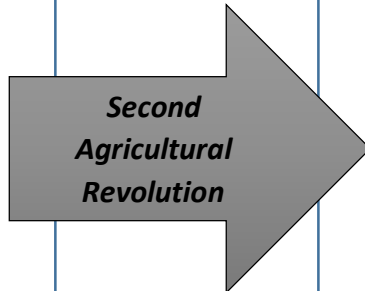
How did the big four European countries build large **colonial empires**?

The Industrial Revolution

In the mid-1700s, a **second agricultural revolution** took place.

List the three major causes below:

List the three major effects below:



New Systems of Production- **THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION**

What are the two key features of the **Industrial Revolution**?

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_

The Industrial Revolution first began in \_\_\_\_\_. Soon, **entrepreneurs**, people who \_\_\_\_\_ built factories.

**Factory System:** \_\_\_\_\_

Effects of Industrialization

1. **Urbanization:** \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Explain one problem with **urbanization** during this time period \_\_\_\_\_
2. Reformers urged their governments to become more \_\_\_\_\_ and the right to \_\_\_\_\_ was extended to all \_\_\_\_\_ citizens.
3. Improved standard of living: Give examples of better transportation and improved communication below.  
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